
Juridical Analyze of Citizen Mortality General Election 2024 in Surabaya

Ruslin¹ (corresponding author)

¹Faculty of Law, University of Yos Soedarso Surabaya, Indonesia; ruslinag8@gmail.com

Submitted: May 8, 2023 -Revised: June 24, 2023 -Accepted: June 28, 2023 -Published: June 30, 2023

ABSTRACT

Elections are one form of demonization of the democratic system. Where the implementation of General Elections must be done carefully, and minimize some of the mistakes that exist. However, nowadays it has been found that there are dead citizens who are included in the voter list in Surabaya. The existence of these problems has certainly drawn criticism from the people at the Election Committee in Surabaya, considering that these problems can lead to fraud in the general election. If observed, basically the Surabaya Election Commission has carried out its duties properly and under existing laws and regulations. Where voter data collection carried out by the Surabaya Election Commission was carried out in several stages, including requesting population data from the Surabaya Civil Registry Office; Mapping and distribution of the Election Site conducted by the Election Committee; Updating and Verification conducted by Election Surveyor; Published to the public by sticking it in the place in the Sub District Office; and designated as the Permanent Voters List. So after observing in-depth three factors that cause these problems to emerge, including regulatory factors; family factors that died less orderly administration; and economic factors

Keywords: citizens mortality; voter list

INTRODUCTION

Indonesia is a People Superiority State referred to in Constitution Article 1 Section (3) Fundamental Act 1945 of the Republic Indonesia.⁽¹⁾ The regulation stated as the Souverignity is on the People's Power. So the subjects proclaim the conclusion that Indonesia is a state with Democracy.⁽²⁾

Referred to Strong, Democracy is a Governmental system providing Independence for its adult people to function in politics with a Representative Political system.⁽³⁾ Followed by Strong with a conclusion for democratical implementation system is about to program General Election or Election as people are then arbitrary to vote their state president, leader of the region, a representative for centre level, and people representative for the regional level.

Indonesia with Democratical system for the state, therefore concluding an election. When overseeing the history of Indonesia, the state should have carried out an election programme that functioned in distinctive ways. They consider many election regulations. The transformations are common because the change is the election system established.

The Election Implementation points to Declining unawareness of abandoned voters' data. Recently, the problems with citizen mortality registered for election data. Surabaya Electional Committee or SEC has found numerous Surabaya Citizenz Mortality registered as voters in the elections programme 2024 of election 2024.⁽⁴⁾ Referred as the maters are in the prediction for election fraud 2024. In consideration of some citizens registered in election data, meanwhile, people's mortality is impaired for voting. Besides, with these matters, there will be a financial problem for Electional Capital Fund 2024.

The election is a manifestation of democracy implication in case there is fraud implication for the election implementation, it must be an indication that impaired happens. With the matters of citizen mortality, the researcher attracts to compose a scientific paper: "Juridical Analyze of Citizen Mortality in Election 2024 in Surabaya."

Statements of The Problems are:

- 1) How does election data collection 2024 in Surabaya ?
- 2) What factors create the Mortality of citizens registered for Election 2024 in Surabaya ?

METHODS

The research method is normatif juridical approach. The approach refers to logical positivism conception. The concept views law as written norms created and regulated by authorization institutions and officials, besides the

conception conserves the law as an independence normative system, covered and isolated from society's environment as analysed for any individual is not a part of the law agent.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The System of Data Collection in General Election 2024 in Surabaya

The implementation of a general election is not merely only about the collection and calculation of votes.⁽⁵⁾ Most people in Indonesia, especially the state, are not still intact for levels and electoral officials. General election generally contains three steps: pre - vote collection, vote collection and step of vote calculation. The grades of the general election refer to Regulation of General Election Committee or Election Committee Number 3 2022 explains the steps and implementation of General Election 2024.⁽⁶⁾

Election committee gets assistance from the ad-hock in general election implementation with its establishment where four ad-hocks are assisting general election committee, the committee in district or district analyze, the committee of data vote collector or vote collector, the committee of data advanced proceed of election or voter surveyor, and officials of election implementation of data collection or data collection officials. The numerous institutions of ad-hocs for general election implementation those officials have risks of responsibility with their functions. The four ad-hocks officials represent implementing entire grades of domains in the general election, one of which is data collection in the general election 2024. The data collection has recently been exposition after the mortality of citizen issuance has impaired for general election 2024 can make an issuance to others in making frauds in general election. Essential to observe to view for overcoming these matters in data processing in general election 2024.

The data collection of people in general electoral, implemented by the general election committee, collaborated with the department of citizenship and office population and civil registration or civil registration department. The committee will propose data for the department.

After data collection, so the district committee analyze will divide and referred to each district and then delivered to implementation official as the party creates mapping and region division as the data collection site for electoral service or election site occurs, referred to the election committee in Surabaya mapping the divisions of the sites should consider the following regulations. The voters are not more than 300 people per site from the distance from the voters.

After the official of the general election shares mapping and site division, the voter registration analyse or the surveyors inputs for advanced ones from the registered voters functioned by open registration of election. The application is synchronized to urban election committee, province and central. Electoral registration system is an ad - hock institution from electoral committee creation to function verification of voters visiting house to house survey.

The surveyor will verify ahead and advance data into the attached election application voter house and form of voters (the form contains the name and the address of the voter). If the data in the application is eligible, the surveyor will mark a check-in form a for voter list and press the button in the application. But if there is mismatching for the data, the surveyor will cancel necessary changed data in form a. The list is then changed and referred to the list evidence. Meanwhile, the application will stress the voters who need the name change. Then the surveyor will change the name problems for change based on the evidence. For the transformation of voter correction, the points only changed as follows:

- 1) Incorrect sex status
- 2) Incorrect marriage status
- 3) Incorrect civil number status
- 4) Incorrect issuance of death

Referred from Election Regulation Number 7, 2023⁽⁷⁾, the transformation regulation under the reign of General Election Committee Number 7, 2022 containing the list of voters concerning general election implementation and information system of the surveyor data can support the above data with the issuance of evidence by identification card, family notification card, and excription of death but still registered as a voter. The surveyors then capture the evidence of the district committee and surveyor committee admitting to saving them.

The transformation of the voters should attach evidence unless the surveyor does not change the revision of data, especially death status. As in this way the mismatching about mortality status, the surveyor will admit family to propose authentic evidence with the proof of death. If the exception can not explain, the surveyor may not give revision about death issuance to the vote it is because the confirmed evidence for the election committee is a confession of de jure.⁽⁸⁾

The de jure confession referred to Merriam Webster⁽⁵⁾ is a state act and law regulation, confirmed from the statement, it concludes that confessed evidence from general election committee is authentic with fixed law value. Therefore the election surveyor is illegal to change the status for mortality listed for election right when the family can not expose issuance of death. On the other hand, the surveyor is on duty to process an act of death for the mortality voter. As considered, the vote collector only has 45 days for eligibility verification.

The voters data will result as up-to-date election list or new voter list by election survey institution in an open pleno meeting the list of up-to-date voters or up-to-date voters in the district area of the committee of general election and then be legal into the new revised voter in the level of district by election survey institution from open meeting department of up-to-date data district regional area and inaugurated as the list of temporal voter or temporal voter legal by election committee with open meeting grand from the department of general election in urban area.

The temporal list of general election is a pioneer of a permanent election list or permanent list after the advance of twice review and publication process takes two weeks. The general election committee publication is with clinging form for the temporal voter list for accessible public society on notification boards in every sub district area.

The General Election Committee data collection of voters Surabaya refers to the General Election Committee Regulation Number 7, 2022, defining election system implementation list assemble and information system of voters in collecting the general election committee surabaya data in collaboration with department of office population and civil registration of surabaya to collect citizen data of registered citizens in surabaya therefore, the listed voters match to department of office population and civil registration of surabaya. Meanwhile, the general election committee via the election surveyor, electional district committee, and electional data committee have verified up-to-date data accepted by the Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Civil Registration of Surabaya.⁽⁹⁾

Citizens Mortality General Election 2024 List Factors in Surabaya

The General Election Committee of Surabaya is in advance effort to implement the best things referred a standard regulation for assembling voters list but are still dead voters on the list. Confirmed from the methods of the Survey of General Election Committee of Surabaya, it concludes that the death voters denotes active in the Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Civil Registration in Surabaya. Therefore the mortality data is not the mere fault of The Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Civil Registration in Surabaya. Eminently The Department Data of Surabaya are still available dead Citizens are still active for it.

The dead voters on the list of general election is a specific issuance in general election 2024, so it hopes the problem is soon overcome and never returns to the next general election. To overcome the problem, it can measure fundamental cause because it pertains to cause and effects.

Chazawi⁽¹⁰⁾ states search for causes from numerous influenced factors or related to the impact of effect is about viewing and valuing which factor in rationality and logic is about to reach an effect. Considered from the statement, it concludes that completing any matters it needs observation of problem factors. Therefore, the factors caused dead voters are on the list of general election as follow:

Regulation Factor

The problem is blurred in case the cause is still ambiguous from its result the result. Therefore it is necessary to create an evaluation for the department or institution when it happens in the committee of General Election Surabaya where there is an overview of dead voters on the list of the election system for that.

Some election institutions have detailed analyse for the citizens mortality general election list. Two institutions indicated issuances the dead voters include as election list, Department of Office Population and General Election Committee of Surabaya.

The Department of Citizenship and Office Population has involved in the matters about citizen mortality for election list as the data from the institution contains the mortality of some citizens but recorded as they were alive because the department does not transform mortality status when there is not any death issuance note when there is no confirmation from the district.

The Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Committee of General Election of Surabaya, the election controllers are the institutions about the causes of these issuances of dead citizens of electional list as this causes by the received data to the department of citizenship and office population, the committee of general election in surabaya has done verification and up – to – the date given by data record surveyor of the general election. Meanwhile, the same as the Department of Citizenship and Office of Population and Committee of General Election of Surabaya or the surveyor can not transform data or verification without authentic data with

death excscription. Then finally, the data and record surveyor will be only able to recommend for the family to soon administrate the issuance.

The Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Committee of General Election of Surabaya have occurred similar obstacles regarding mortality transformation for dead citizens. The matters are because many dictated regulations administration of death issuance, mortality must expose death excscription. Therefore it can conclude the regulation is a problem for the Committee of General Election of Surabaya in transforming the mortality status and the list of dead voters from the general election list.

Factor of Administration Unawareness Death of Citizen Family

The dead citizen family notes an important thing in citizen mortality in general election list problem. This indicates committee of general election of Surabaya is not able to transform the status or cancellation of the mortality from the list of voters because of fewer pieces of evidence of death letter issuance. Therefore, it is important to be well administrated in death letter issuance act.

Financial Factors

The economy has always been a problem in a country, where the economy has become one of the benchmarks for whether a government is successful or not. However, according to speculation, it turns out that the economy is also one of the factors causing the problem of citizens Mortality registered on the voter list. According to Widayat⁽⁸⁾, as Election Data Collector in Asemrowo District, many residents did not arrange death certificates, because residents who has died received social assistance. As administrating of the death certificate, the social assistance will be revoked by the City Government of Surabaya. Seeing this narrative, it can be concluded that the revocation of social assistance to mortality citizens is one of the factors in not taking care of death certificates.

Surabaya is indeed known as one of the cities that often distribute social assistance to its citizens. But that doesn't mean that social assistance can be a reason to apply for a death certificate. It is only natural that social assistance will be revoked when a beneficiary member dies. However, by looking at these facts, there should be good coordination between Neighbourhood Community (referred to as RT) and Citizenship Community (referred to as RW) to carry out proper coordination, consolidation and socialization regarding the processing of death certificates. Apart from that, with this problem, the Surabaya City Government should put pressure on its citizens to arrange death certificates.

CONCLUSION

The collection of voter data by the Surabaya Election Commission was carried out in several stages, including requesting population data from the Surabaya Civil Registry Office; Mapping and distribution of Election Site conducted by Data Collectors of Election in District; Updating and Verification conducted by Data Advanced Record Consultant; Publishing to the public by sticking it in place in the district; and designated as Listed Voters.

The factors causing the deaths of citizens who are included in the voter list are divided into three, including regulatory factors; family factors that died less orderly administration; and economic factors. By looking at several factors that caused the death of citizens to be included in the voter list, it can be concluded that General Election Committee Surabaya's fault is not absolute. However, the The Department of Citizenship and Office Population and Surabaya residents also contribute to the emergence of problems regarding dead citizens being included in the voter list.

REFERENCES

1. RI. Undang-Undang Dasar 1945. Jakarta: Republic of Indonesia; 1945.
2. 2017
3. Strong CF. Konstitusi-Konstitusi Politik Modern. Bandung: Nusa Media; 2011.
4. Lensa Indonesia. Death Citizens are still registered as voters of the election - Regional Representative of Surabaya access on June Fifth 2024 [Internet]. 2023 [cited: 2023 June 5]. Available from: <https://www.lensaIndonesia.com/2023/02/27/warga>
5. Soemitro RH. Law Research Method and Jurimetrical. Jakarta: PT Ghalia Indonesia; 1998).
6. General Election Committee. The Regulation of General Election Committee Number 3 in 2022 about Stages of General Election 2024. Jakarta: General Election Committee; 2022.
7. General Election Committee. The Regulation of General Election Committee Number 7 in 2023 about The transformation of The Regulation of General Election Committee Number 7 in 2022 about the list of voters

- list in implementation of General Election and Data Information of the voters. Jakarta: General Election Committee; 2023.
8. Widayat GI. Interview as Election Official Asemrowo. Indonesia: Election Official Asemrowo; 2023.
 9. Webster M. Merriam Webster's Collegiate Dictionary. United States of America: Merriam Webster Incorporated; 2004.
 10. Chazawi A. Criminal for Politeness. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada; 2007.